## "Help Wanted"

# Using **supply** and **demand** data to understand labor market conditions

Andrew Berger-Gross North Carolina Department of Commerce Labor & Economic Analysis Division (LEAD) July 20, 2021

ALYSIS DIVISION

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### NC Labor Supply/Demand Dashboard

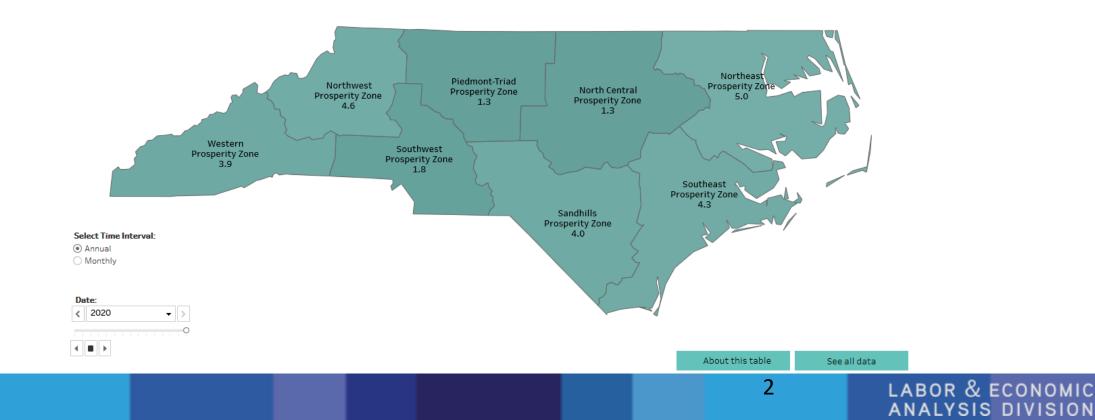
https://analytics.nccommerce.com/NC-Labor-Supply-Demand/

#### North Carolina Labor Supply and Demand

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R	legional Map	Regional Trends	Occupational Trends	Career Clusters	Career Pathways	Compare Career Clusters in a Region	Compare Career Pathways in a Region	Methodology

Jobseekers per Job Opening by Region

Darker colored regions have tighter labor markets



## Labor supply/demand data can answer important labor market questions...

"How many workers are looking for a job?" "How many jobs are available?"

"How difficult is it to hire workers?"

"How difficult is it to land a job?"

"Is there a **mismatch** between jobseekers and employers?"

"Which fields are most in-demand?"

#### Labor markets 101



### Labor demand

Employer  $\rightarrow$  Job opening

## Labor supply

Jobseeker

### **Tight labor markets**

#### A tight labor market has few jobseekers per job opening

- "Hot"
- "In-demand"
- "Plenty of jobs available"
- "Not enough jobseekers"
- "Labor shortage"

#### Workers may find it *easier* to land a job

**Employers** may find it *harder* to fill open positions

#### **Slack labor markets**

A slack labor market has many jobseekers per job opening

- "Labor surplus"
- "Can't find a job"
- "Not enough job opportunities"
- "Plenty of job candidates"

Workers may find it *harder* to land a job Employers may find it *easier* to fill open positions

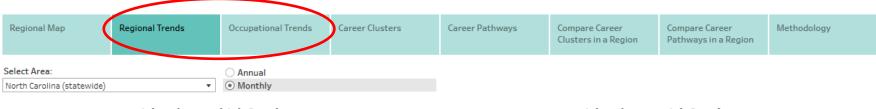
### **Question:**

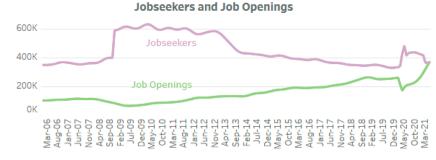
## "Why is it so much harder to find workers these days?"

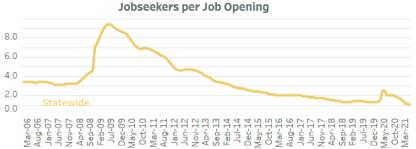
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#### **Trends:**

#### Tracking our changing labor market

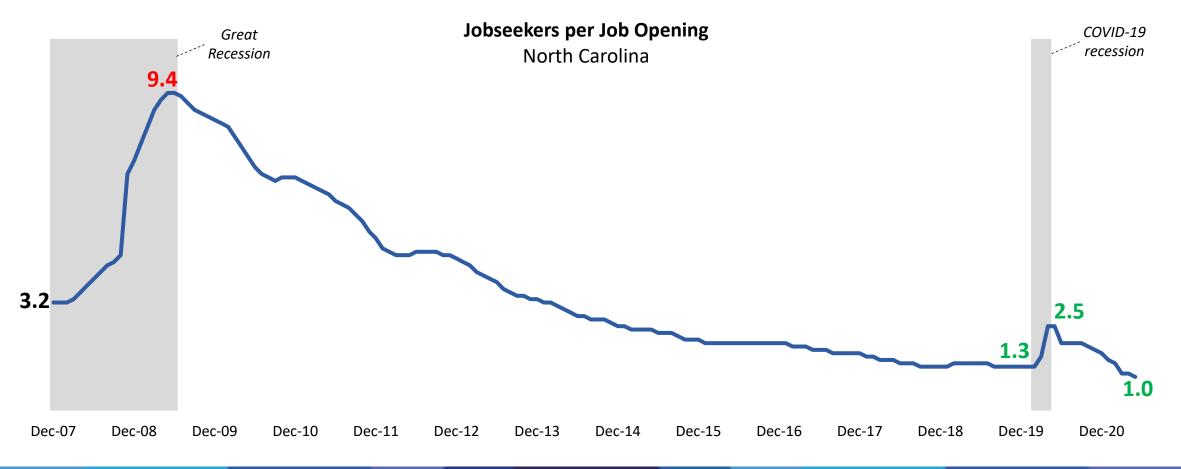






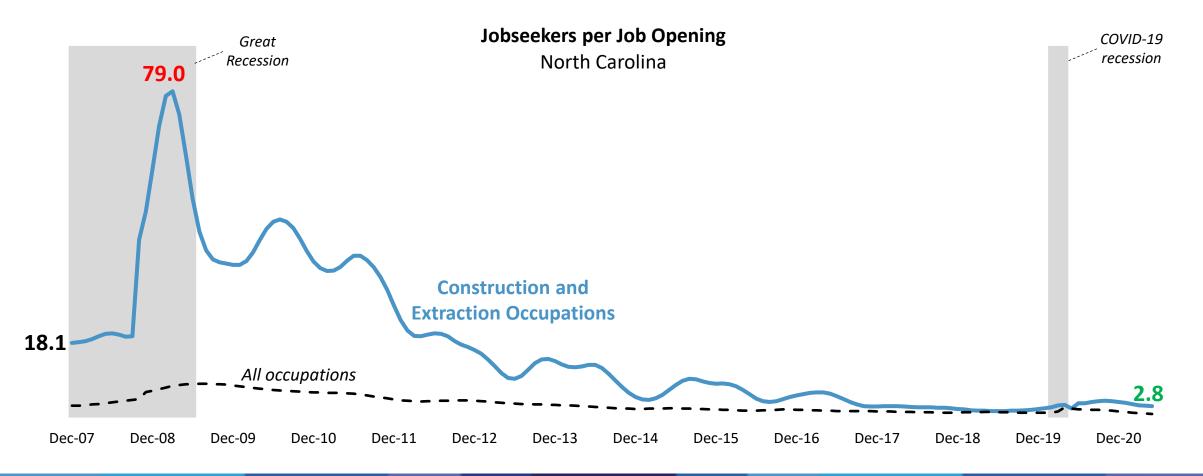
		Job Openings	Jobseekers	Jobseekers per Job Open	ing
orth Carolina	Jan-06	101,981	348,465	3.4	
statewide)	Feb-06	102,221	348,278	3.4	
	Mar-06	102,719	348,618	3.4	
	Apr-06	103,438	349,439	3.4	
	May-06	104,497	351,198	3.4	
	Jun-06	105,745	354,027	3.3	
	Jul-06	106,854	357,929	3.3	
	Aug-06	107,626	362,224	3.4	
	Sep-06	107,956	365,716	3.4	
	Oct-06	108,029	367,449	3.4	
	Nov-06	108,189	367,341	3.4	
	Dec-06	108,709	365,829	3.4	
	Jan-07	109,751	363,826	3.3	
	Feb-07	111,199	361,818	3.3	
	Mar-07	112,794	359,400	3.2	
	Apr-07	113,995	356,627	3.1	
About this t	able			See all data	Download
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#### Labor shortage Tightest labor market on record



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#### Construction jobs Tightened dramatically over past decade



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### The labor market has tightened ("labor shortage")

### The market for certain jobs has tightened faster than others (e.g., construction)

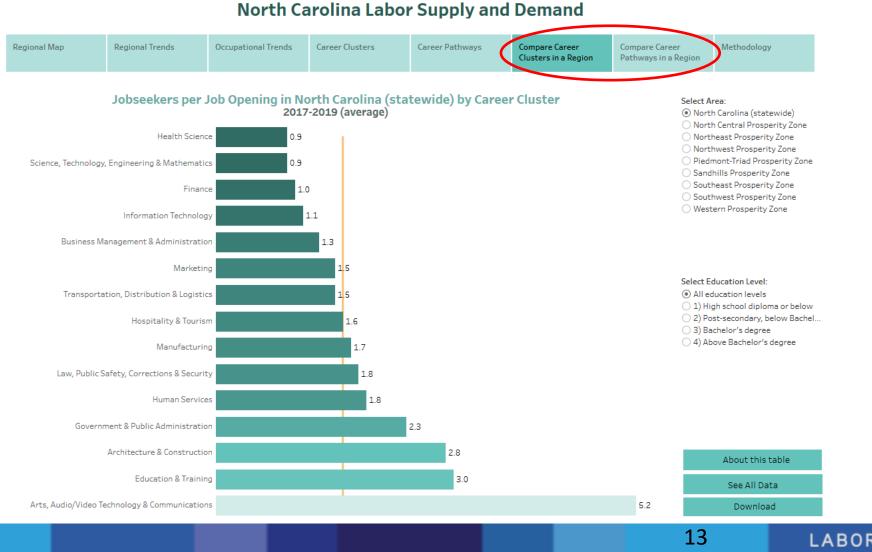
### **Question:**

## "What types of jobs should I pursue?"

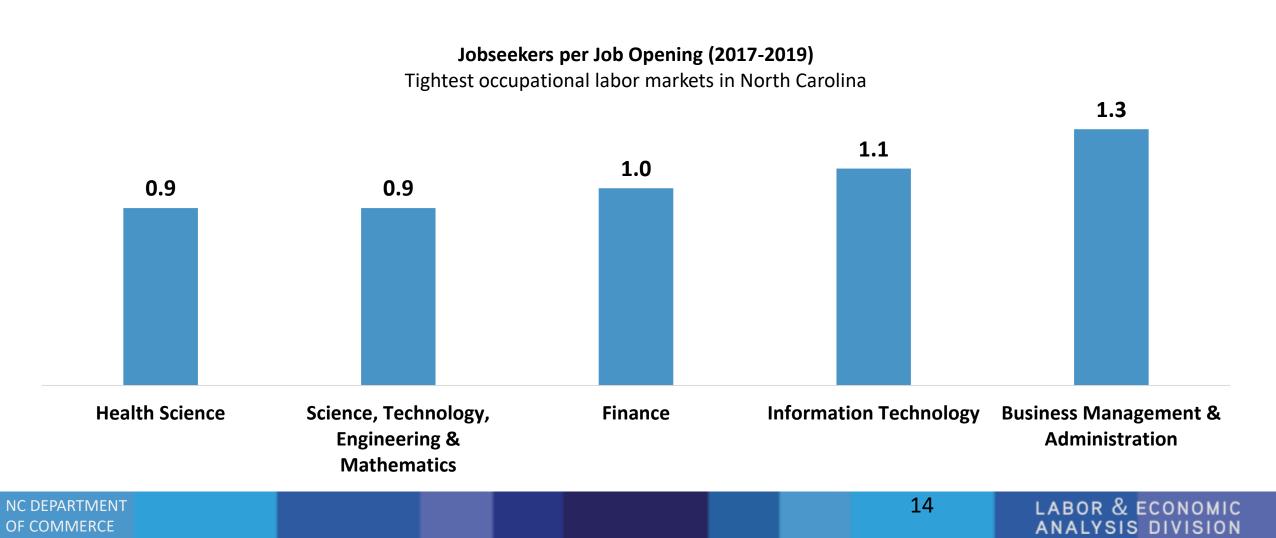
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#### **Comparisons:** Identifying "in-demand" labor markets

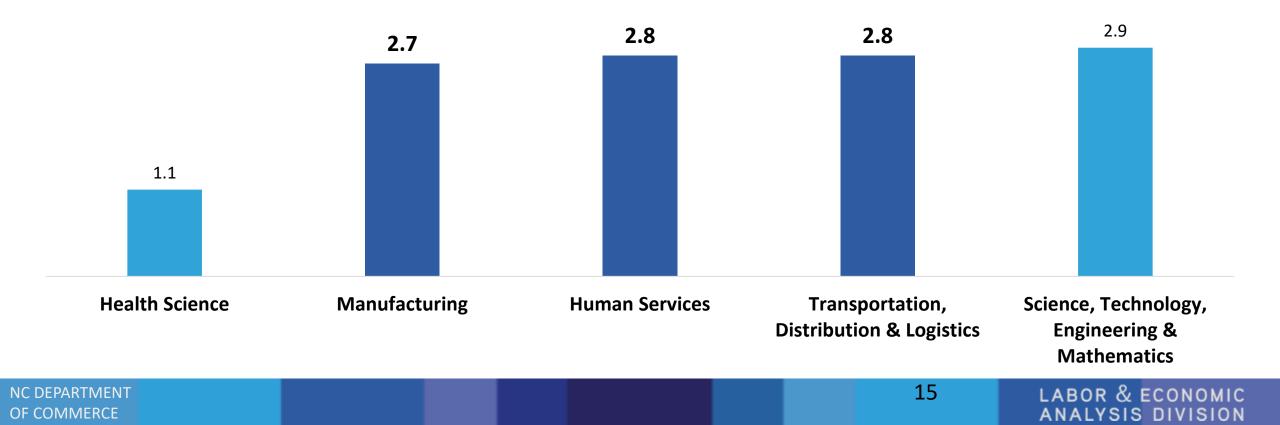


#### The statewide situation "Knowledge jobs" are most in-demand



#### The Asheville situation "Knowledge" + "Blue Collar" + "Service" jobs

Jobseekers per Job Opening (2017-2019) Tightest occupational labor markets in Western Prosperity Zone



### **Answer:**

# The most in-demand jobs are "knowledge jobs"

### However, labor markets differ from region-to-region

#### Takeaways

## Labor supply and demand data can help you understand labor market conditions

<u>https://analytics.nccommerce.com/NC-Labor-Supply-Demand/</u>

**Tight** labor markets are better for workers but worse for employers

• Few jobseekers per job opening

**Slack** labor markets are better for employers but worse for workers

• Many jobseekers per job opening

### "Thank you!"

#### **Andrew Berger-Gross**

Senior Economist

#### NC Department of Commerce

Labor & Economic Analysis Division (LEAD)

andrewbg@nccommerce.com

http://www.nccommerce.com/lead